



MODELLING OF COMPLEX DISTRIBUTED TEST SCENARIOS

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- Objectives
- Virtual Integration Platform
- Use Cases & Test Scenarios
- Model Based Test Generation
- Conclusion & Outlook

AIRBUS DEFENCE & SPACE



Europe's number No.1 defence and space company

Employees
33,500*

2015 Revenues
€13.0 bn

2015 Order Book
€42.9 bn

2015 Major Orders
14 A330 MRTTs, 5 telecommunications satellites, WorldDEM

2015 Highlights

- Delivery of 11 A400Ms to 5 customers
- C295 best selling aircraft in its category
- Agreement with OneWeb for constellation of 900 small telecommunications satellites



Introduction: Integration of Aircraft Systems

Integration of A/C Systems

- Aircraft are long living products (40 years)
- A lot of upgrade programs, enhancements & national adaptations during their lifetime
- Growth of functionality & complexity of the aircraft subsystems
- Increase and diversification of A/C variants during lifetimes
- New agile development methods

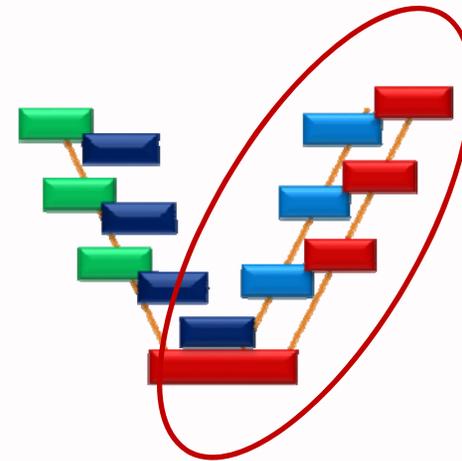
Integration Environment

- Complex, rare and expensive test facilities & aircraft components
- Compatibility of the integration environment for all integration levels & methods
- Reuse of test procedures during system lifetime (regression testing)
- Create synergies between different programs & testing methods
- Long Term Obsolescence handling for complex
 - ❖ Test environments
 - ❖ Test procedures

Introduction: Test Levels and Test Strategies

Levels of system integration testing:

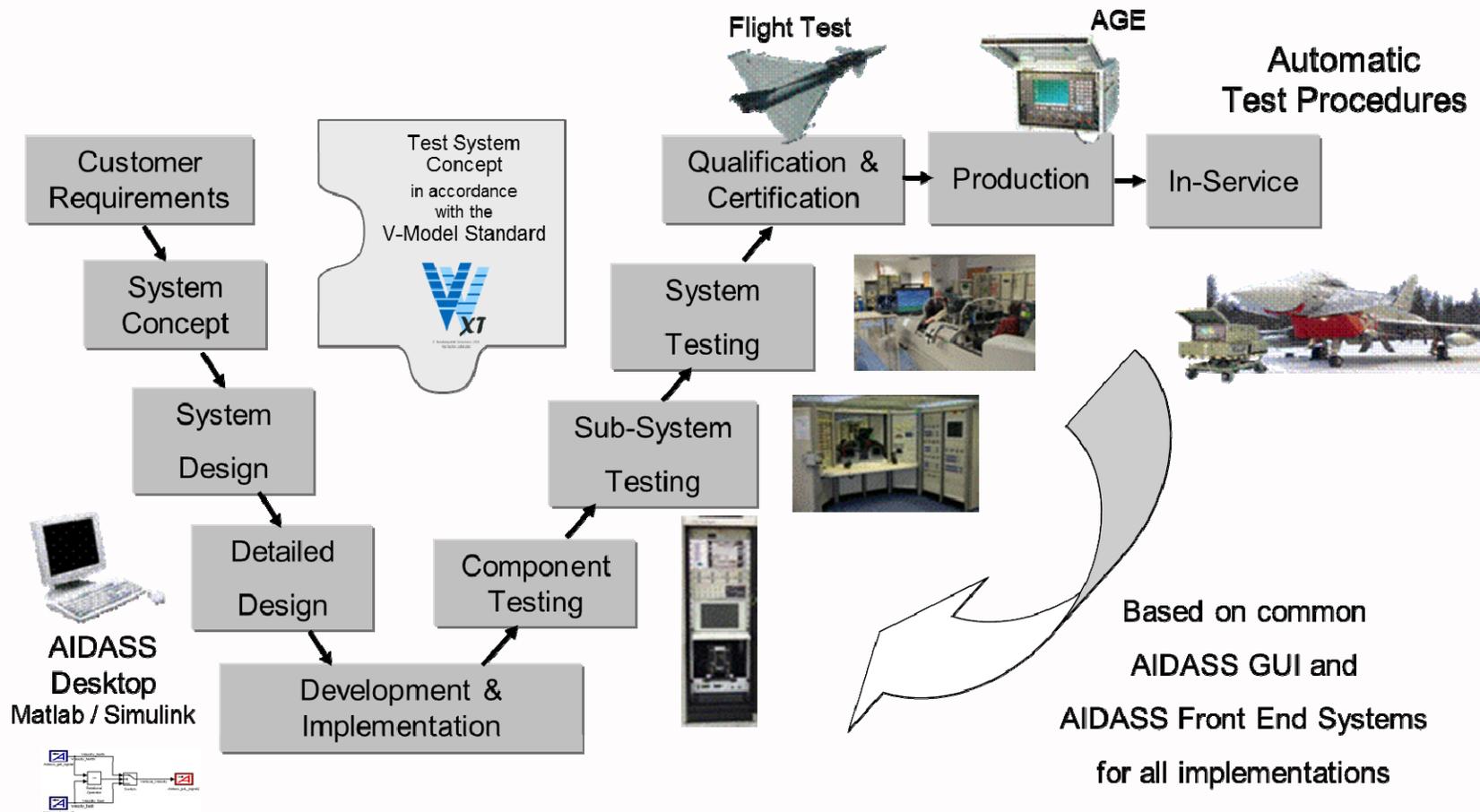
- System specification & design model testing
- S/W and unit testing
- Component & subsystem testing
- System testing
- Virtual system integration
- System integration
- System qualification & certification



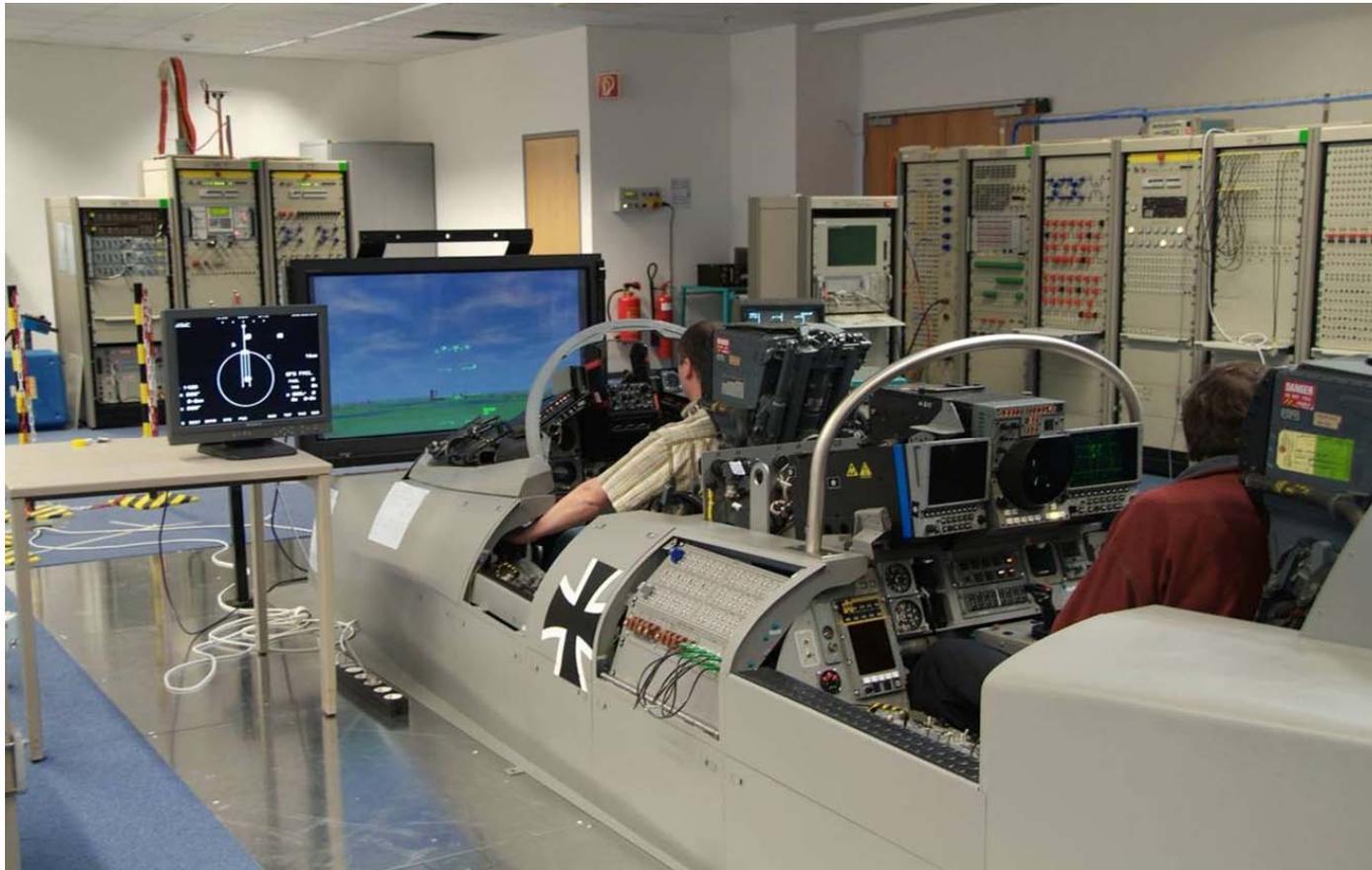
Test & Integration strategies:

- Test & analysis of system models (design, specification, S/W)
- Development tests using special development tools (agile development)
- Functional tests to ensure system operation under all use case conditions
- Formal qualification tests for requirement verification
- Automated regression tests to ensure system functionality

Introducton: AIDASS[®] Test System Family for all steps of the Product Life Cycle



Introduction: TORNADO System Integration Rig



Introduction: Eurofighter System Integration Facility



Objectives for System Test & Integration

**Reduce overall project cost for
system development, system integration
and system operation
by improving product quality**

It is not the primary goal to reduce the cost for system integration & test,
but to **increase test coverage and quality of testing**
to find more problems in early integration phases.

Objectives for System Test & Integration

- Increase availability and reduce cost of test environments
- Offline (desktop) test preparation & test execution
- Agile automatic development testing
- **Distributed System Integration**
 - **Remote operation** of Test Benches & Test Tools
 - **Distributed real-time testing** of real and virtual systems
 - Standards for **interoperability** & communication (Commands, Data, Time, Files, OSLC ...)
- **Virtual System Integration**
 - Integrate **virtual equipment** on **virtual integration facilities**
 - **Portability of test procedures** between real and virtual test environment
 - **Service Based Testing** on distributed hybrid computing infrastructure
- **Model Based System Integration**
 - Test variant management
 - Modelling of **Test Scenarios**
 - Automatic **Test Case generation**
 - Tracing of requirements

STEVE "Virtual Integration Platform – Next Generation"

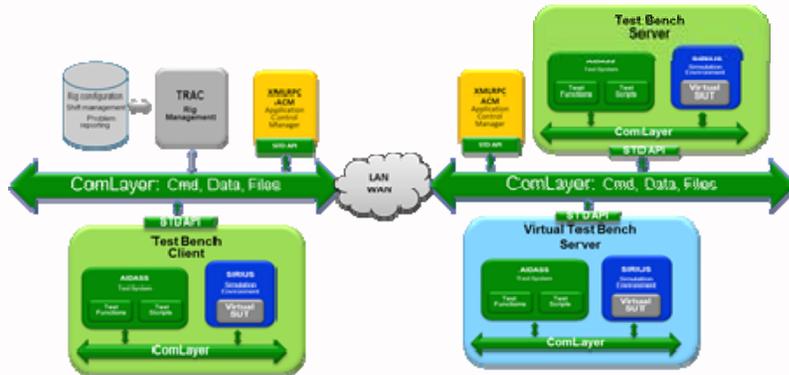
Modular Distributed Test Environment & Communication Layer

STEVE "System-Technik und Virtuelle Erprobung"
VIP-NG "Virtual Integration Platform – Next Generation"

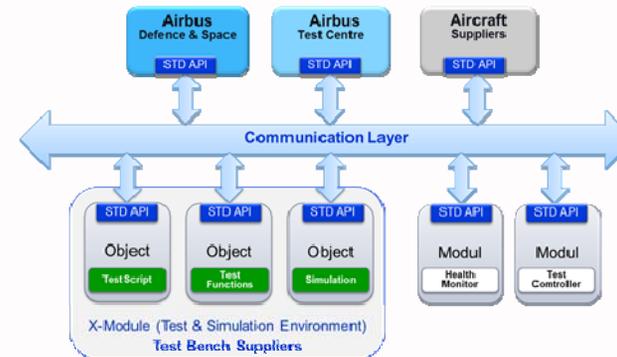


- Virtual & Hybrid Integration Benches
- Distributed System Integration
- Portability of Test Procedures
- Enhance availability of Test Environments
- Replacement of obsolete Modules

Distributed Test Environment



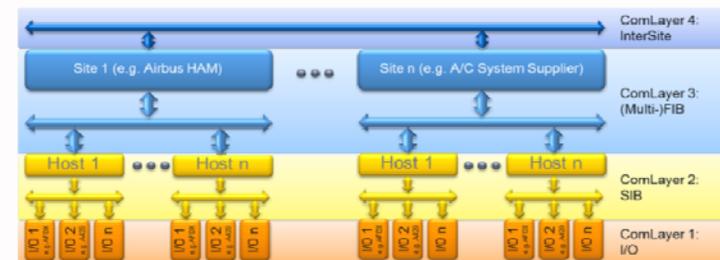
STEVE VIP-NG Modular Concept



Gefördert durch:

 Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Energie
 aufgrund eines Beschlusses des Deutschen Bundestages

STEVE VIP-NG Communication Layer Definition



Airbus D&S - Virtual Integration Platform

Service based system Architecture

➤ Modules & Objects (Services)

- Desktop, Virtual & Target
- Test Environment (AIDASS)
- Simulation Environment (SIRIUS)
- Test Tools

➤ Communication

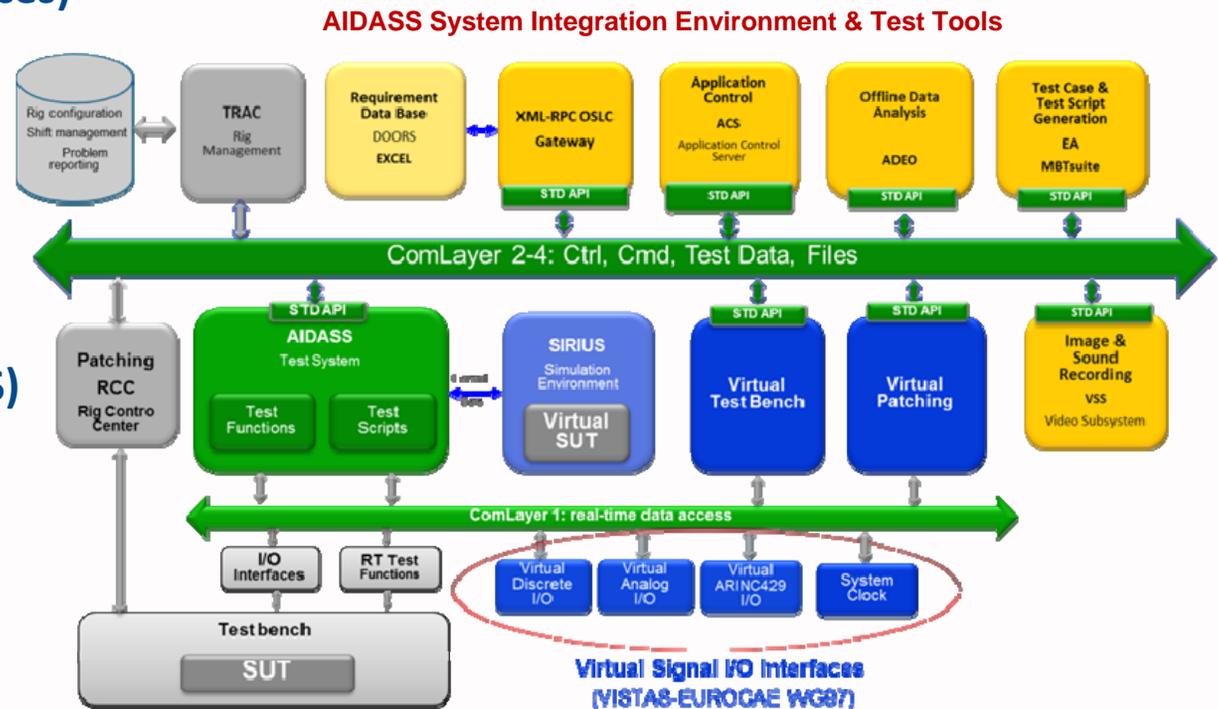
- Local, LAN, WAN

➤ Computing Host (H/W, OS)

- Desktop PC (Windows) & Servers
- Test PC (Linux, Windows)
- I/O Front Ends
- Test Bench Modules
- Desktop, Virtual, Target & hybrid configurations

➤ System under Test

- Real & simulated equipment



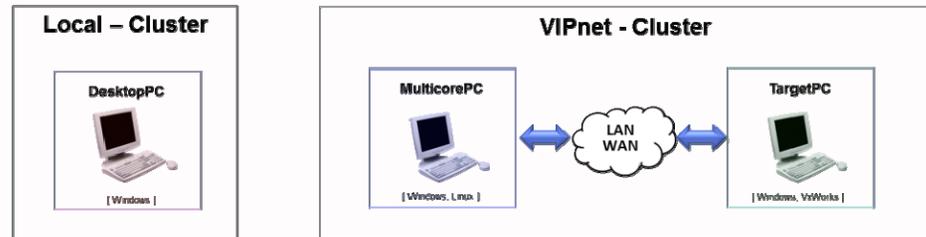
Airbus D&S - Virtual Integration Platform

VIP Demonstrator: AIDASS Environments & Computing Clusters

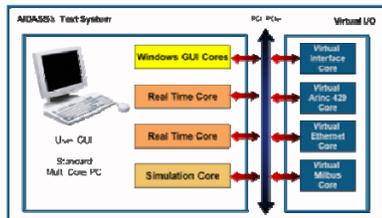
Desktop Integration Environment shall run on any Windows - PC



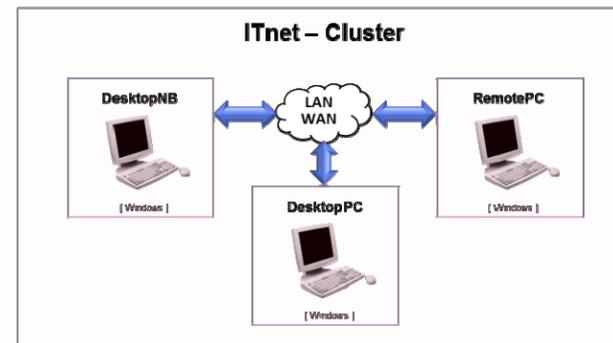
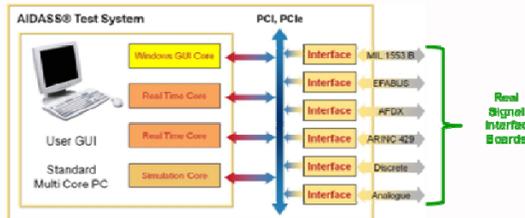
VIP Network Clusters



Virtual Integration Environment

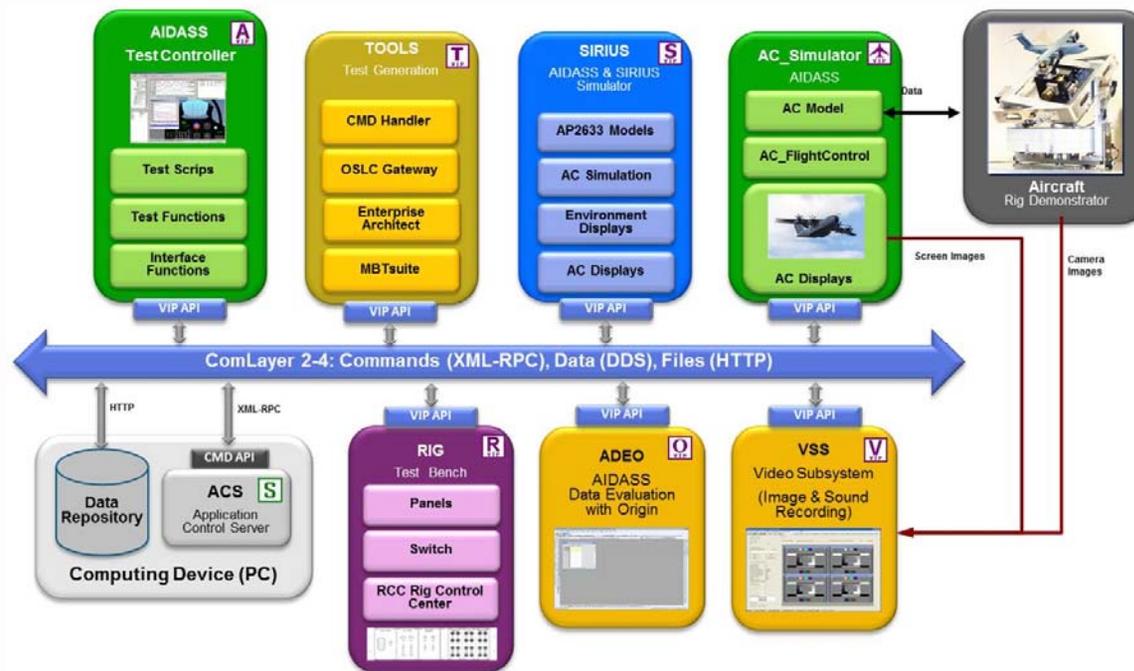


Target Integration Environment



Airbus D&S - Virtual Integration Platform

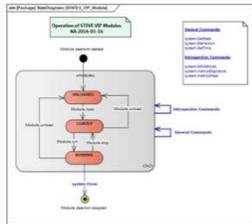
VIP Demonstrator: Modules & Objects



Distributed Test Services (Network Cluster, Modules, Objects, H/W)

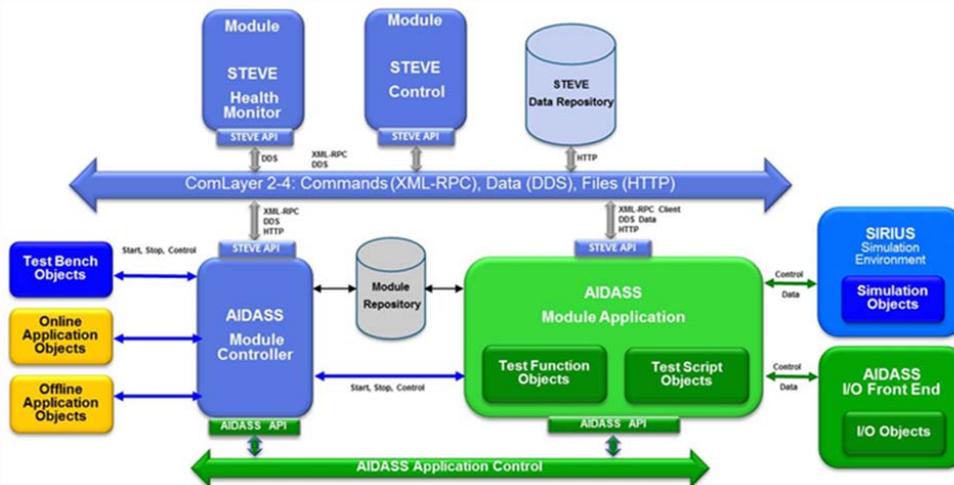
Airbus D&S - Virtual Integration Platform

VIP Demonstrator: AIDASS Module Controller



Unique commands & states for VIP Modules & Objects

AIDASS Module Controller Gateway for Commands & States



Local Status Monitor

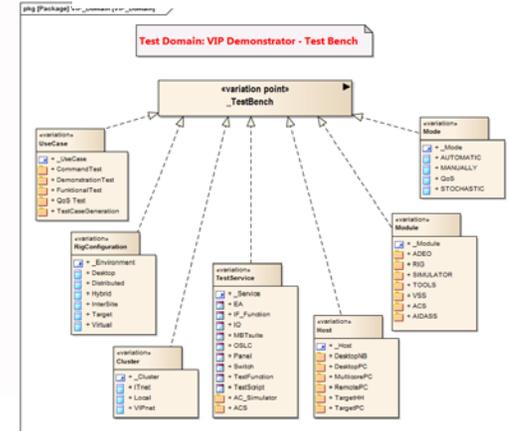
Time	Source	Command	State	Parameter
95	15:17:40	127.0.0.1	CRDC_B08display RUNNING	4 * Check [CRDC_B08display] Display CRDC_B08 Data requested(RUNNING)
96	15:17:40	127.0.0.1	CRDC_B08display RUNNING	4 * Check [CRDC_B08display] OK
97	15:17:40	127.0.0.1	RA_CAB0display RUNNING	5 * Check [RA_CAB0display] Display RA_CAB0 Data requested(RUNNING)
98	15:17:40	127.0.0.1	RA_CAB0display RUNNING	5 * Check [RA_CAB0display] OK
99	15:17:40	127.0.0.1	CO_NumDisplay RUNNING	6 * Check [CO_NumDisplay] Display Cabot Data Value requested(RUNNING)
100	15:17:40	127.0.0.1	CO_NumDisplay RUNNING	6 * Check [CO_NumDisplay] OK
101	15:17:40	127.0.0.1	Module.un	RUNNING MODULE STARTED SUCCESSFULLY

Use Cases & Test Scenarios

Show portability of Test Procedures

- Automated Generation of Test Scenarios**
 - Automated model based generation Test Cases & Test Scripts
 - EA, MBTSuite, AIDASS Desktop
- Functional I/O Test:**
 - Test I/O interfaces and Test Rig functions
 - AIDASS (Desktop, Virtual, Target & Hybrid)
 - Test Rig (Desktop & Target)
- Command Test**
 - Test of XML-RPC Command interfaces
 - Local & remote operation
- Quality of Service Test**
 - Commands (XML-RPC) & Data (DDS)
- VIP Demonstration Test**
 - Show operation of VIP Test Environments
 - Virtual Flight Test (AC simulation & Displays)
 - Real & virtual data I/O
 - Distributed test environment (Computing Clusters)
 - Image recording (VSS) & automated offline analysis (ADEO)

Test Variation Parameters



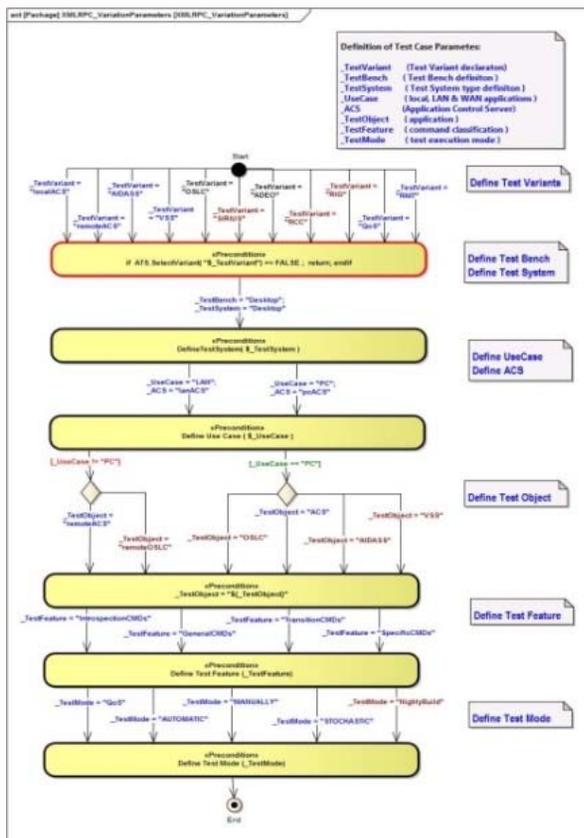
Test Variant Definition

Test Variation Parameters	TC_GEN (LAN)	CMD_TEST (PC)	CMD_TEST (LAN)	QoS_CMD (Desktop)	QoS_CMD (LAN)	QoS_CMD (WAN)	IO_FKT (Desktop)	IO_FKT (Virtual)	IO_FKT (Target)	IO_FKT (Hybrid)	RIG_FKT (Desktop)	RIG_FKT (Target)	DemoTest (Desktop)	DemoTest (LAN)	DemoTest (Virtual)	DemoTest (Target)	
UseCase																	
Test Case Generation																	
Command Test																	
QoS Test																	
Functional Test																	
Demonstration Test																	
Test Mode																	
AUTOMATIC																	
MANUALLY																	
QoS																	
STOCHASTIC																	
TestService																	
File Control																	
File Handling																	
TestRig																	
TestFunction																	
IF Function																	
IO																	
EA																	
MBTSuite																	
Panel																	
AC_Simulator																	
RigConfiguration																	
Desktop																	
Distributed																	
Virtual																	
Target																	
Hybrid																	
InFlight																	
Cluster																	
Local																	
InFlight																	
VIPnet																	
Module																	
ACS																	
AIDASS																	
TOOLS																	
VSS																	
ADEO																	
RIO																	
SIMULATOR																	
Host																	
Desktop																	
DesktopPC																	
RemotePC																	
RemotePC																	
Target																	
TargetPC																	

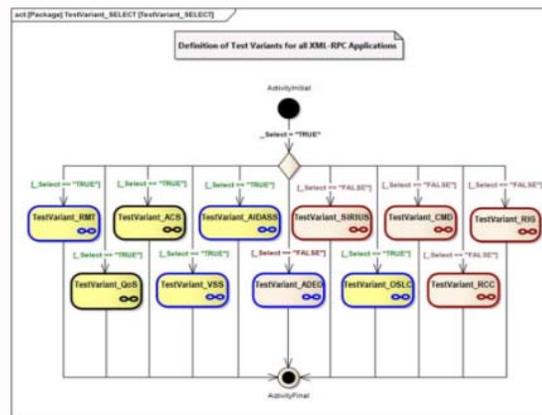
Model Based Test Generation

Design Test Scenarios (Test Model)

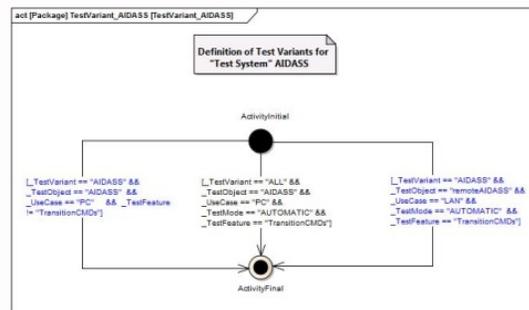
Define Test Variation Parameters



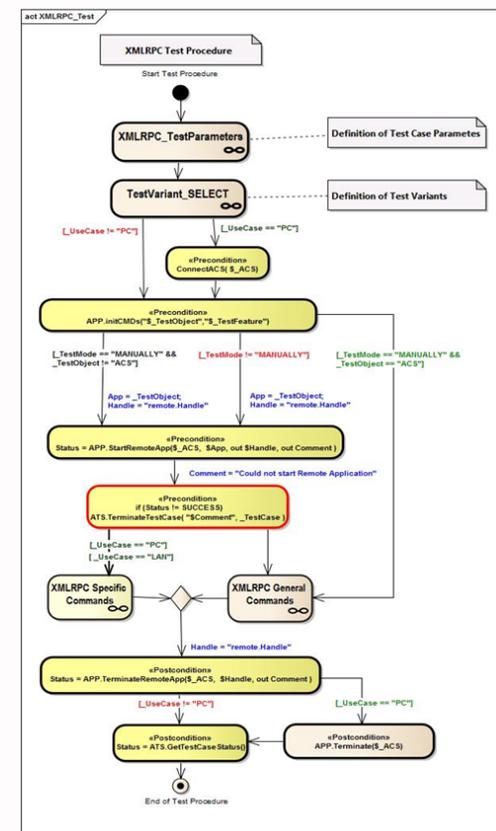
Define Test Variants



Define Test Variant Rules



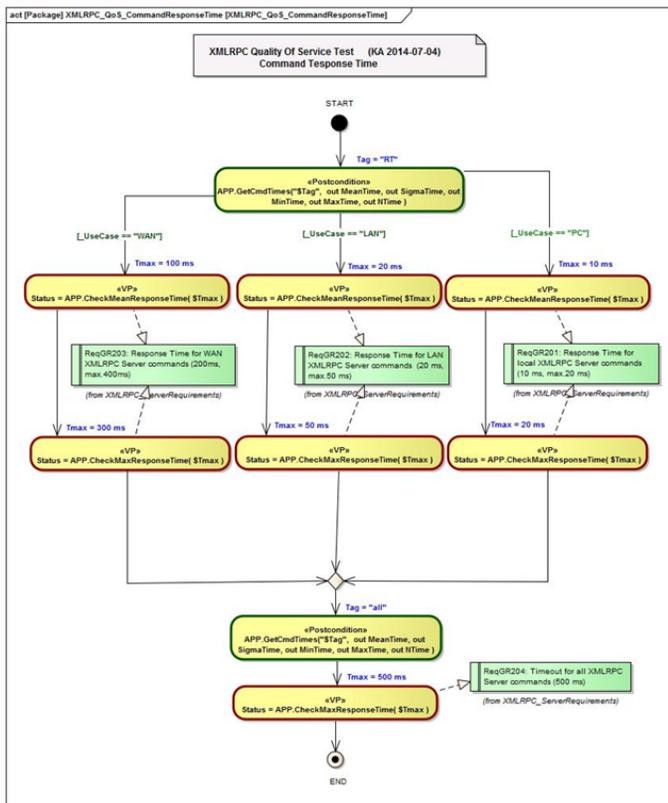
Modelling of Test Scenarios



Model Based Test Generation

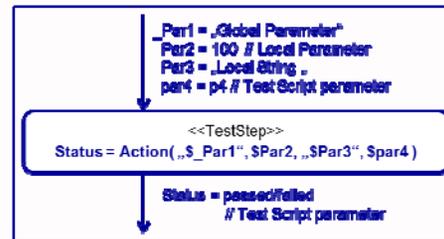
Design Test Scenarios (Test Actions)

Modelling of Test Actions

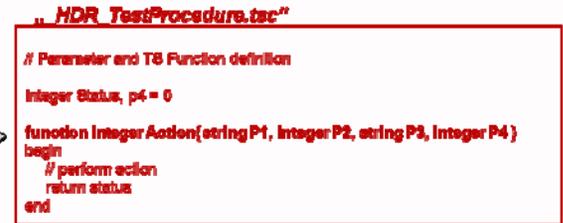


Action Libraries for Test Model Development

Test Model - Action Library Element

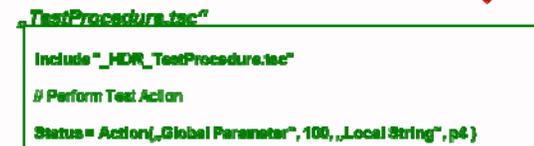


AIDASS - Action Library Test Script



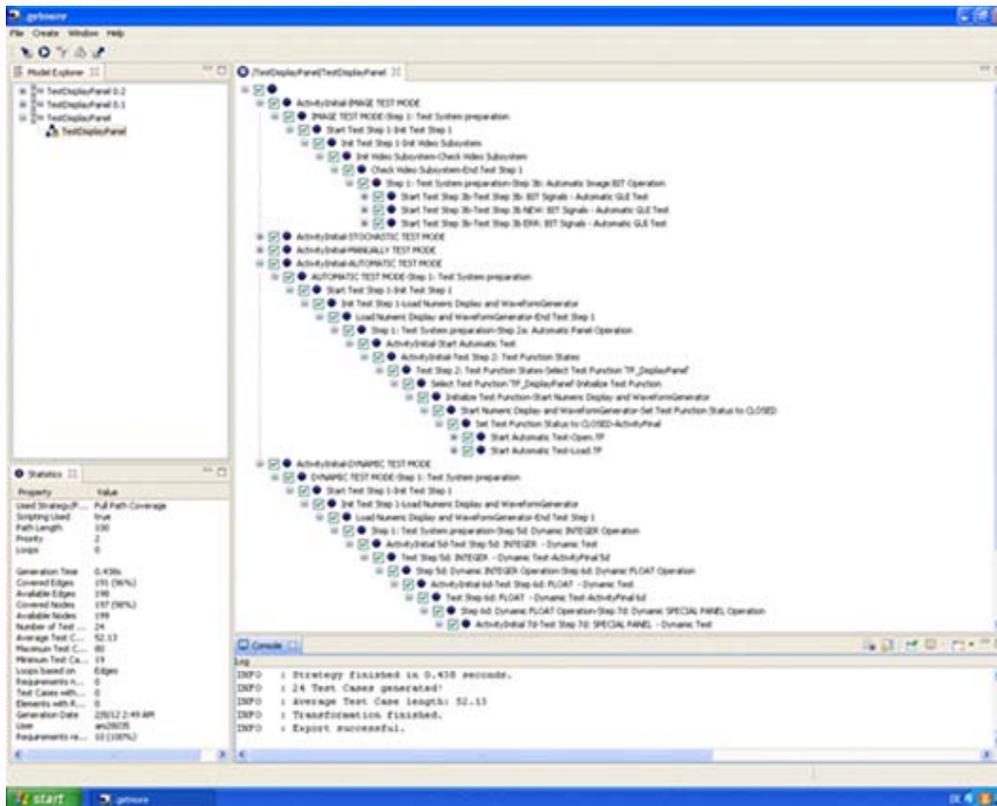
MBT suite
Test Script Generator

Generated AIDASS Test Script



Include
Test Script Libraries

Model Based Test Generation Test Case & Test Script Generation (MBTsuite)



// main function, calling all testcases

```
function main()
begin
    BeginTestLog()

    DisplayPanel_IMAGE()
    DisplayPanel_IMAGE_ERROR()
    DisplayPanel_IMAGE_ERROR_002()
    DisplayPanel_IMAGE_ERROR_003()
    DisplayPanel_STOCHASTIC()
    DisplayPanel_MANUALLY_ERROR()
    DisplayPanel_MANUALLY()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_002()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_003()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_004()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_005()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_006()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_007()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_008()

    .....
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_035()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_036()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_037()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_038()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_039()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_040()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_041()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_042()
    DisplayPanel_AUTOMATIC_043()

    RequirementCoverageTable()

    EndTestLog()
end
```

Conclusion & Outlook

- **Integration of Modules, AIDASS Environments & Network Clusters**
 - ❖ Desktop, Virtual, Target & Hybrid Environments
 - ❖ Configuration & Setup of Service based Network Clusters
 - ❖ Health monitoring
 - ❖ ICD handling
- **Use Cases and Test Variation Model for Airbus D&S - VIP Demonstrator**
- **Generation of Test Cases and Demonstrator Test Procedures**
 - ❖ Portability of Test Procedures on Desktop, Virtual and Target Environments
 - ❖ Distribution of Modules & Objects (Test Tasks) in different Network Clusters
- **Communication Layer API & Protocols**
 - ❖ XML-RPC (remote application control)
 - ❖ DDS (real-time data exchange)
 - ❖ Configuration & File handling protocols (http)
 - ❖ System Time synchronisation (NTP, PTP, virtual Clock, target Clock)
 - ❖ VISTAS – EUROCAE WG 97 Avionic Bus Interfaces for Simulation Environments
 - ❖ Benchmarks for distributed test applications